

**NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF IRELAND, GALWAY  
OLLSCOIL NA HÉIREANN, GAILLIMH.**

**WINTER EXAMINATION 2000**

**BACHELOR OF NURSING DEGREE**

**ADVANCED NURSING STUDIES 1 (NU411) (BND4)**

**INNOVATIONS AND CHANGING TRENDS IN NURSING**

**Professor Peter Bradshaw**

**Ms. Kathleen Murphy**

**Ms. Jean O'Connor**

**Ms. Mary O'Hara**

**Ms. Mary Connor**

**Dr. Ann Henrick**

**Answer THREE (3) of the following questions. All questions carry and equal mark.  
Please use a separate answer book for each question.  
Please note you are expected to support your answers by referring to relevant  
literature and where appropriate your clinical experience.**

**Time Allowed: Three (3) hours**

1. There is an important relationship between cultural determination and the delivery of culturally sensitive care (Giger and Davidhizar 1991). Critically analyse these issues. *(100 marks)*
  2. Critically discuss
    - (a) The developing role of the Midwife in Ireland
- OR**
- (b). The developing role of the Public Health Nurse in Ireland. *(100 marks)*
  3. Analyse the role of the Clinical Nurse Specialist identified in the literature from a national and international perspective. *(100 marks)*
  4. When collaborating on patient care issues, it is important to have characteristics of the autonomous nurse. Critically analyse how these characteristics can effect collaboration. *(100 marks)*

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