

OLLSCOIL NA hÉIREANN, GAILLIMH  
NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF IRELAND, GALWAY

SUMMER EXAMINATIONS 1999

**INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS (EC320)**  
3rd Year Arts & 3rd Year B.Comm.

Professor F. Stephen  
Professor M.P. Cuddy  
Dr. Joan O'Connell

**Time Allowed : TWO hours**  
**Answer THREE questions**

1. Distinguish between the gold standard and the gold-exchange standard (Bretton Woods) international monetary systems.
2. Comment briefly on *any three* of the following
  - (a) Balance of payments on current account.
  - (b) Marshall-Lerner condition
  - (c) Hedging
  - (d) Covered interest-rate arbitrage
  - (e) Twin deficits
3. Outline the implications of the slope of the BP curve for the effects of fiscal policy in a small open economy with a flexible exchange rate.
4. What determines the equilibrium (spot) rate of exchange.
5. In the case of a small open economy with a fixed exchange rate, the absence of sterilization means that there is no monetary policy either. Explain.